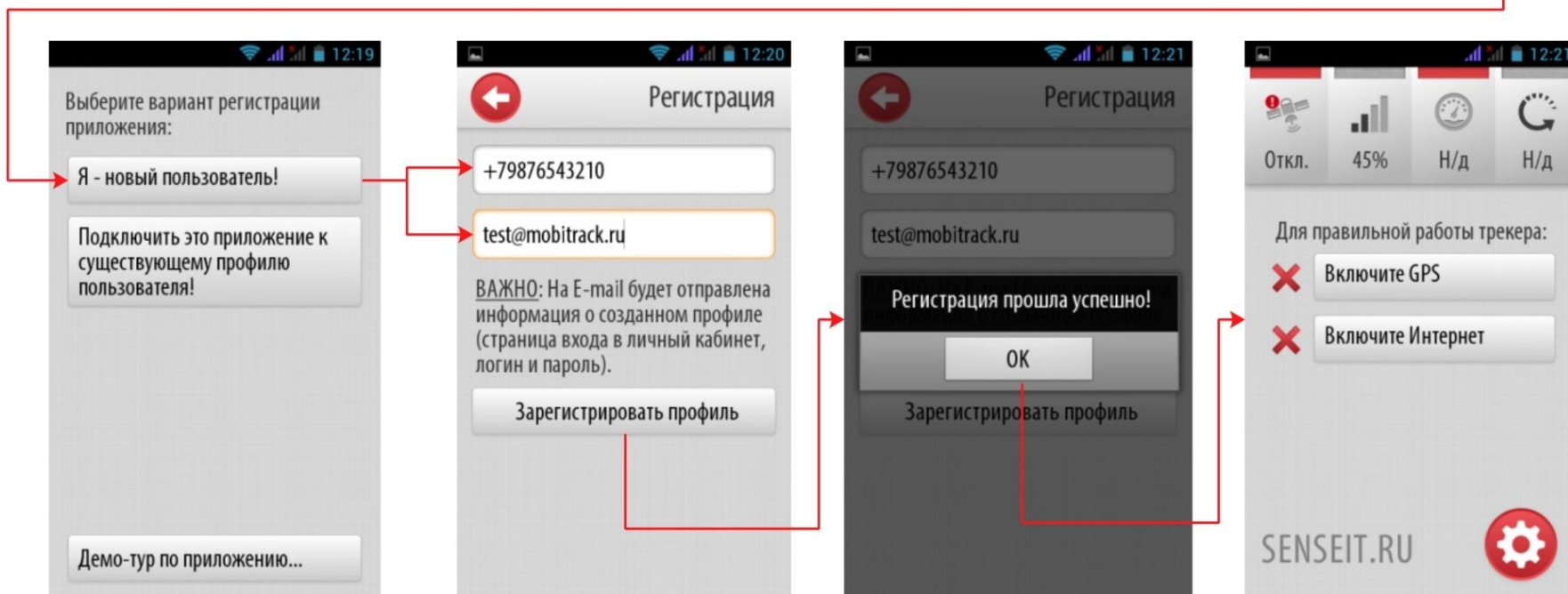
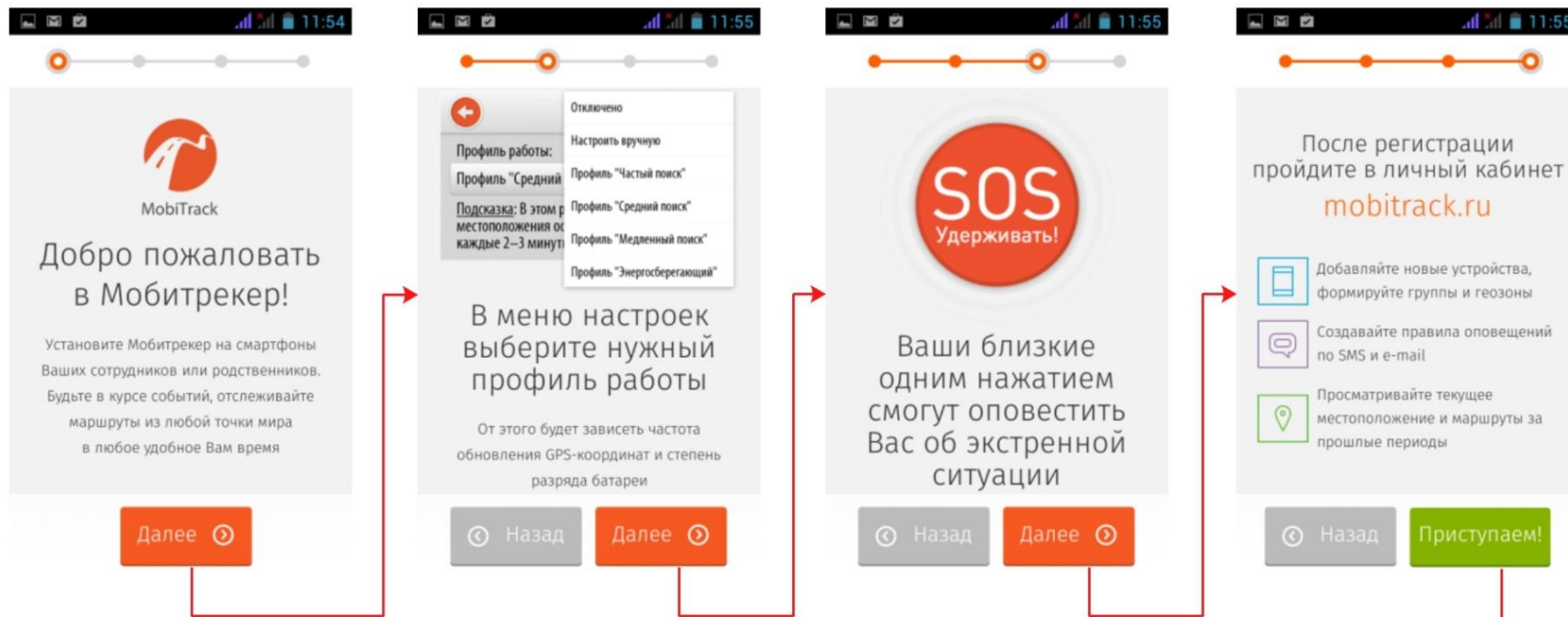
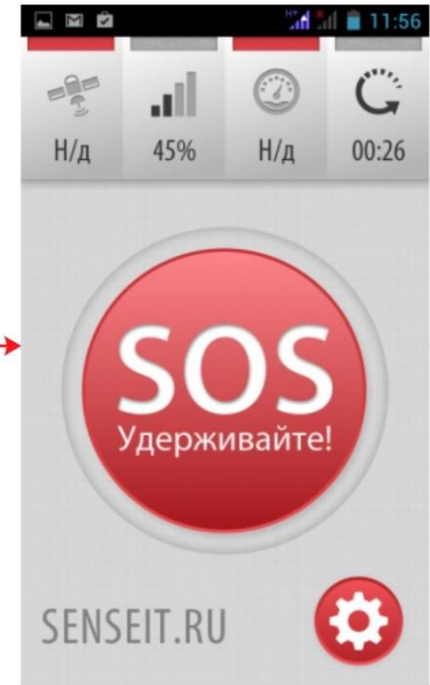
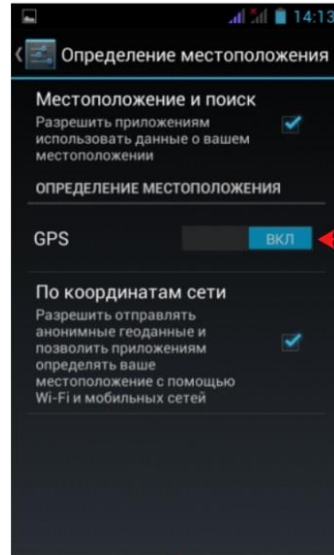
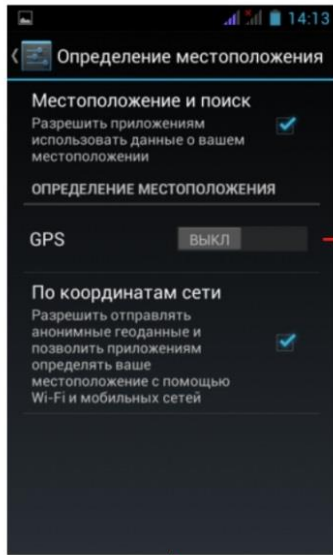
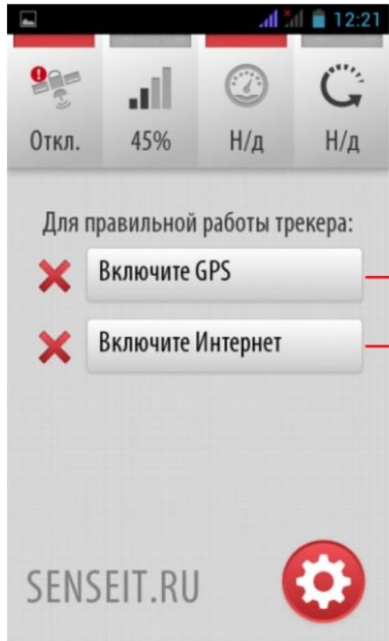


Регистрация аккаунта в приложении Mobitracker





Приложение активно и готово к работе

